

# Complete and sign this application and return this page with the Required Submittals listed above to <u>contact-historicpreservation@mckinneytexas.org</u> as a pdf.

## By signing this application for a City of McKinney, the applicant affirms:

- All submitted information for this application represents an accurate description and narrative of the history of the property.
- The McKinney Historic Marker does not confer landmark status.
- The marker is one component of eligibility for a Marker Level tax exemption within the HNIZ which is subject to a separate application process when available.
- The Marker will be mounted on the front façade of the approved building within thirty (30) calendar days of receipt. The owner will purchase and install the plaque.
- It is understood that approval of this application by the Historic Preservation Officer in no way constitutes approval of a building permit or other required City permit approvals.

NAME, Owner	John and Heidi L	ario Applicant	Heidi Lario
ADDRESS (line	<b>1):</b> 512 W. Virginia S	t.	
ADDRESS (line	2):		
City, ST, ZIP:	McKinney, Texas	75069	
Geographic ID	No. R-0926-000-59	10-1	
Phone: 8	59-414-5952	Emai	heidilario@gmail.com
Signature:	Hiddard	Date	: 3/30/2023
Applicant		Applicar	
Phone: 8	59-414-5952	Emai	: heidilario@gmail.com

## I. Owner/Applicant Information

Provide applicant contact information if applicant is different from owner.

For Office Use Only				
HTM Case #:	HP2023-0042	Date Received:	April 19, 2023	
Preservation Priority:	High	Owner Occupied:	Yes	
Built Circa:	1919	Compliance Review:	Yes	
Board Approval Da	te:			

INCOMPLETE APPLICATIONS WILL NOT BE ACCEPTED. SEE Items II through IV below.



## **II. General Building Information**

Name of Building:	Pearl Strother's Bungalow		
Address of Building:	512 W. Virginia St., McKinne	y, Texas 75069	
Date of Construction:	1920	Check one: 🛛 Known or	Circa
Architect/Designer:	J.M. Pistole		
Builder/Contractor:	J.M. Pistole		
Architectural Period:	Bungalow Era	Architectural Style:	Craftsman Bungalow
Is Building Location	X Yes	🗌 No (Specify Original	
Original?		location):	
Legal Description of Proper	r <b>ty:</b> MCKINNEY OUTLOTS, LOT	591	

## **Building Use:**

Original Uses	Adapted Uses
Agriculture	Agriculture
Commerce	Commerce
Education	Education
Government	Government
Healthcare	Healthcare
Industrial	Industrial
Recreation	Recreation
Religious	Religious
X Residential Homestead	Residential
Social	Social
Transportation	Transportation

## **III. Architectural Description**

#### a. Plan and Orientation

	Original	Current
Number of Stories	Single	Single
Orientation (N,S,E,W)	South	South
Floor Plan		
Open plan		
L-plan	X	X
Modified L-plan		
Center passage plan		
2-room plan		
T-plan		
Shotgun plan		
Asymmetrical plan		
Other (specify)		

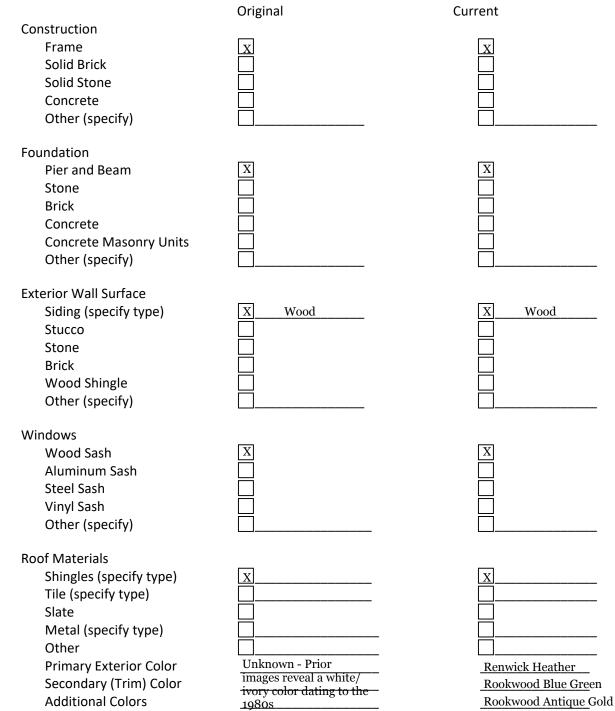


## b. Character Defining Architectural Features (Please check all that apply.)

Roof Form		
Gable	X	Χ
Hipped		
Flat with Parapet		
Gambrel		
Mansard		
Shed		
Other (specify)		
Windows	_	_
Double Hung	X	X
Single Hung		
1 over 1		
3 over 1		
4 over 1	X	X
4 over 4		
Casement		
Awning		
Hopper		
Arched		
Fixed		
Sliding		
Other (specify)		
Doors		
Single front	X	X
Double front		
2 Front Doors		
Solid Panel		
Multiple Panel		
Glass		
Other		
Decorative Elements	_	_
Corbels	X	X
Brackets		
Columns and post	x	X
Shutters		
Porch(es)	X	X
Other		



### c. Materials (Please check all that apply.)





#### **IV. Supporting Documentation**

Please attach the following information. All written documentation should be double spaced, 12 point-font, justified.

#### A. Alterations

List any known changes or modifications made to the property throughout its history.

# **B.** Historical Figures/ Historical Information about individuals who are associated with the property. List any historical figures associated with the property. Provide names and occupations.

#### C. Property Ownership

Legal description of property with a location map as well as a list all known owners of the property. Include original owner and subsequent owners. A chart for this information is included in the "Historic Marker Application Reference Packet".

#### D. Tenant History

List all known tenants of the property throughout its history. A chart for this information is included below.

#### E. Narrative History

Attach a narrative explanation of the chronological and historical development of the property. (See attached example.) The above information should be included as part of your narrative.

#### F. Drawing, provide:

- A sketch of the current site plan. Include the proposed location of the historic plaque.
- A sketch map indicating the nominated property and any related sites.
- A sketch or drawing showing the current plan of the house.
  - Sketches or drawings of the historic plan may be included as well.
- Copies of Sanborn Maps <sup>™</sup> showing the house's relationship to other homes and the footprint of the house.

#### G. Photographs, provide:

- At least one historic photograph of the property.
- At least one current photograph of the property illustrating in its surrounding context. For example, photograph the streetscape in which the building is included.
- At least one photograph of each side of the building.
- Photographs of distinctive characteristics and architectural features
- Label each photograph with the property address and a sequential series of numbers,
  - For example, 222\_N\_Tennessee\_1, 222\_N\_Tennessee\_2, etc.

#### H. Additional Information

Provide any additional information that supports the application. This may include copies of architectural drawings, letters, oral histories, newspaper/magazine articles, etc.

#### I. References

Attach a list of the books, articles, Sanborn Maps<sup>™</sup>, newspapers, and other sources used in preparing this form. (See the "Historic Marker Application Reference Packet" for suggestions.)

If not provided in APA or MLA format, each reference should list at least the *Title, Date, Source* (newspaper, deed, oral history) and *Publisher* if a printed source.

## **FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS (FAQs)**



## Q: Can I get an historic marker but not a tax exemption?

**A:** Yes, Historic Markers may be applied for and awarded for a property without applying for a Historic Marker Level Exemption.

## Q: Will my property be inspected every year?

**A:** Yes, code inspection and the Director of Planning or their designee will inspect properties with an HNIZ Program Tax Exemption every year. Should the Director of Planning or their designee find that a property is in a state of disrepair and does not meet the intent and philosophy of the program, the owner shall be notified of the specific deficiencies in writing and shall have one year to cure the deficiencies from the date of such written notification. If the deficiencies are not remedied within one year, the City Council may suspend the HNIZ Program Incentive for the property

## Q: Can I prepare my own application?

**A:** Yes, the application can be completed by the homeowner. Please see the "Historic Marker Application Reference Packet" for more information, suggested research, and sample forms. For examples of previously written narratives, please see the McKinneytexas.org/HistoricMap. Click on properties with a blue dot to access previously approved narratives. *Please be sure to include everything required in the current application as some submission requirements have changed since these were written*.

## McKinney Texas Historical Marker Application 512 W. Virginia St.

## A. Alterations

- a. Detached garage: 1950
- b. Detached carport: 1985

## **B.** Historical Figures

- a. Pearl Strother (See Attachment 1)
- Aline Strother McKinney (McKinney ISD educator. Aline and husband built 206 N. College Street)
- c. Lena Strother (McKinney ISD educator)
- d. Inez Strother Wilson (Proprietor: Wilson Shoes of Mckinney)
- e. Verna Strother Akin & Charles H. Akin (House of Representatives 1931-1933)

## C. Property Ownership

- a. Land 75' x 100' parcel
  - i. 1852:William Davis (part of 3,000 acres)
  - ii. 1852: A. Fickle and Susannah Fickle
  - iii. 1853: Sam Bogart and Leroy Clement
  - iv. 1855: Abraham Rhine and T.C. Rhine
  - v. 1881: L.S. Moore and M.J. Moore
  - vi. 1882: JP Crouch
- b. Prior Homesteads
  - i. 1893: Mrs. M. L. Neal
  - ii. 1903: WC Gray and Mattie Gray
  - iii. 1919: John Edward Gibson and Clara Gibson
- c. Current Homestead
  - i. 1919: Pearl (Gibson) Strother
  - ii. 1956: Bedford F Taylor and Ruby Ione (Bomar) Taylor
  - iii. 1989: Victoria L Hendershot
  - iv. 1993: Staci Yaeger
  - v. 1995: Mark Kalmbacher and Stacy Kaalmbacher
  - vi. 1998: Mike Dileo and Leanne Dileo
  - vii. 2002: Neal Ator and Puala Ator
  - viii. 2022: John Lario and Heidi (Fischesser) Lario

## **D.** Tenant History

a. See property ownership detail.

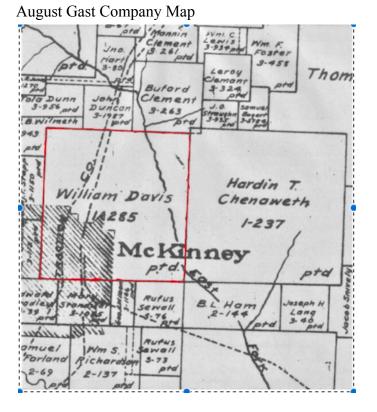
#### **E.** Narrative History

#### **Property Ownership**

#### 1852 - 1900

On the corner of Virginia and College streets in McKinney, Texas there lies a 75' x 100' plot of land which has provided the foundation for several different homes over the course of the past 120 years. This small plat of Earth was once encapsulated in a larger 3,130 acre land grant located in the center of Collin County (see fig. 1.). Owned by pioneer William Davis, the land grant once encompassed an enormous portion of what is currently known as the city of McKinney. Davis earned this land grant in 1841 as the result of his service to the Republic of Texas during the fight for independence from Mexico.

## Figure 1



Source: Walsh, W.C. "Collin County Texas." *Texas General Land Office. Map Store*, https://s3.glo.texas.gov/glo/history/archives/map-store/index.cfm#item/794. Accessed 10 Jan. 2023.

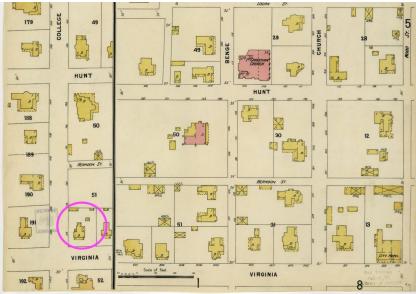
In 1848, McKinney was declared the new county seat of Collin. Davis and his wife donated 120 acres of land to serve as the townsite for the new city. Following this donation, Davis continued to sell smaller parcels of land surrounding the city. In 1852 William Davis sold a western portion of his land to A. and Susannah Fickle, who then sold some of the land to Sam Bogart and LeRoy Clement. Bogart and Clement sold the 13 acres of parcel in 1855 to Abraham Rhine for \$325.

It is after this transaction between Rhine and Bogart/Clement that the land was subdivided further into the current 75'x100' lot which is currently still intact. On January 29th, 1881 L.S. Moore purchased the plot of land on the corner of W. Virginia and N. College Streets.

The following year, 1882, the plot was sold to J.P. Crouch for the sum of \$400.

It is unknown when the first home was built on the plot, however, due to the close proximity to town it is logical to hypothesize that a dwelling structure would have been present on the land after it was first plotted in 1881. The earliest documented home at this location appears on the 1897 Sanborn Fire Insurance map (see fig. 2). At this time the property was deeded to Mrs. M.L. Neal, therefore it can be reasonably inferred that she resided at the property during this time.

## Figure 2 1897 McKinney, Texas Sanborn Fire Map Page 4



Original located at the Dolph Briscoe Center for American History, University of Texas at Austin

"1897 McKinney Texas Sanborn Fire Insurance Map ." Sanborn-Perris Map Company Limited, Sanborn-Perris Map Company, 1897, pp. 1–9, https://maps.lib.utexas.edu/maps/sanborn/m-o/txu-sanborn-mckinney-1897-4.jpg. Accessed 10 Jan. 2023. An interpretation of the 1897 Sanborn map provides many interesting details. The single story home faces South towards Virginia Street with the Western side facing North College Street. The home is t-shaped and constructed of wood framing with a large single-story porch running the width of the front. There is a side porch documented on the North East corner of the building. The letter *D*. in the center indicates that the building was used as a residential property and was not occupied by more than 2 families. The x in the right hand corner indicates that the roof is wood covered and constructed of wood shingles. At the rear of the house there are three single story wood frame structures. A purpose for the buildings such as additional dwelling or garage has not been noted on the map. The same structure mentioned in the 1897 Sanborn map appears again on the 1902 Sanborn map with no alterations.

## 1900 - 1918

The land changed hands once again in 1903 when W.C. "Bill" Gray and wife Mattie Gray purchased the land and house. The 1908 Sanborn map (see fig. 3) depicts the same dwelling structure as the 1897 & 1902 Sanborn maps with the exception of one out building.

Figure 3

1908 McKinney, Texas Sanborn Fire Map Page 13



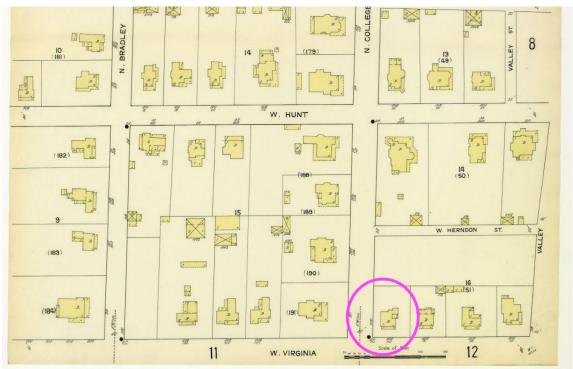
Original located at the Dolph Briscoe Center for American History, University of Texas at Austin

"1908 McKinney Texas Sanborn Fire Insurance Map ." *Sanborn-Perris Map Company Limited*, Sanborn-Perris Map Company , 1908, pp. 1–11.

At some point between 1908 and 1914 the Grays built a new home on the lot. The 1914 Sanborn Fire Insurance map is the only remaining source of this particular dwelling (see fig. 4). Unlike the "T" shape of the first structure, the Gray's home was a single story wood-framed square. On the front of the building there is a single story wood framed covered porch running the width of the home. There is a second small single-story porch on the North Eastern corner of the home. There are no outbuildings represented on the map.

## Figure 4

1914 McKinney, Texas Sanborn Fire Map Page 12



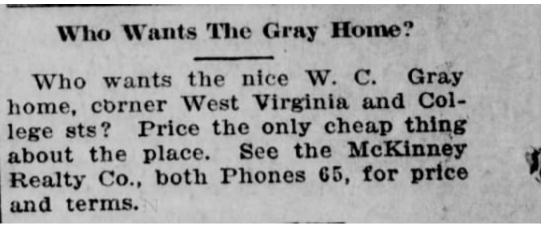
Original located at the Dolph Briscoe Center for American History, University of Texas at Austin

"1914 McKinney Texas Sanborn Fire Insurance Map ." *Sanborn-Perris Map Company Limited*, Sanborn-Perris Map Company , 1914, pp. 1–19.

## 1919

The Grays ran several advertisements for consecutive months listing their home on W. Virginia St. for sale in 1914 (see fig. 5). However, they did not incur a buying until 1919 when the home was purchased by J.E. Gibson and Clara Gibson.

Figure 5 The Courier-Gazette, McKinney, Texas, 1914



"1914 McKinney Texas Sanborn Fire Insurance Map ." *Sanborn-Perris Map Company Limited*, Sanborn-Perris Map Company , 1914, pp. 1–19.

Later that same year, Pearl Strother, a widowed woman, purchased the home and land from the Gibsons.

In 1919 female United States citizens were not legally allowed to purchase real estate. Additionally, women residing in the United State were also not legally allowed to acquire a loan from a bank. As a result, Pearl Strother's brother J.E. Gibson and wife purchased the real estate from the Grays on her behalf, then sold it to her. To supplement the large repayment sum of \$2,500 Pearl took out a personal loan from her friend and wealthy McKinney resident Mrs. Louise Brannon. The Courier-Gazette announced in November of 1919 that Pearl Strother had purchased the land and intended to build a cottage on the corner of W. Virginia St. and N. College St (see fig. 6). The six bedroom abode was contracted for build with a well known McKinney home builder J.M. Pistole.

Figure 6

The Courier-Gazette, McKinney, Texas, 1919

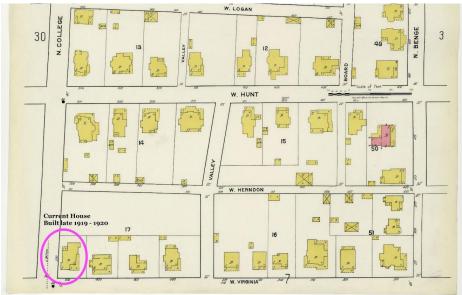


Unknown. "Mrs. Pearl Strother Erects Cottage Here ." *The Courier-Gazette*, 20 Nov. 1919, p. 1, https://www.newspapers.com/clip/115819642/pearl-builds-house/. Accessed 11 Jan. 2023.

## 512 W. Virginia

The home that Mrs. Pearl Strother built in late 1919 through early 1920 currently stands at 512 W. Virginia St. The single-story South facing home is approximately 1,700 square feet. The home was constructed on a pier and beam foundation using bodark tree stumps to retain the foundation. The 1920 Sanborn Fire Insurance map (see fig. 7) is the first record of the home's features.

## Figure 7 1920 McKinney, Texas Sanborn Fire Map Page 8



Original located at the Dolph Briscoe Center for American History, University of Texas at Austin

"1920 McKinney Texas Sanborn Fire Insurance Map ." *Sanborn-Perris Map Company Limited*, Sanborn-Perris Map Company , 1920, pp. 1–19.

As described in The Courier Gazette, Pearl Strother's home is built in the Bungalow style with Craftsman architectural detailing. This single-story style home was wildly popular in America from the early turn of the 20th century until the 1930's. The traditional Bungalow is small and built for the way the average family lived. Typically, Bungalows were affordable, aesthetically appealing, and afforded families all of the modern amenities of the time. According to Washington State's Department of Archeology and Historic Preservation, "Central to the Bungalow's popularity was the idea that simplicity and artistry could harmonize in one affordable house." This Historic District of McKinney, Texas has many of the coveted homes residing throughout its beautiful streets.

512 Virginia boasts six rooms, 1,700 square feet, and many respectable Craftsman style details. The home has a cross-gabled roof which is gently pitched and broad. The rafters are exposed, and in the Craftsman way, the purlins and ridge beams are also visible. Painted horizontal wood boards surround the house, acting as siding.

The windows of the home are a true defining characteristic. All are in the Craftsman craftsman style; double hung with a sash-glaze pattern of 4 over 1. Each window is woodcased. Several rooms including the dining and family room feature large wood-framed ribbon (triple) windows. The master bedroom, located at the rear of the house and has 2 walls of complete windows. The rear North facing wall is completely covered with a series of 5 windows. The adjoining West facing wall is also completely covered with 4 windows.

Similar to the windows, the front and side doors have a sash-glaze of 4 over 1 and are each single paneled. The home was originally designed with two West facing entry doors. The first entry door is located at the front of the porch and the second entry door at the back end of the front porch.

Like most Bungalows, the front porch is a very large space. Originally designed in an 'L' shape the front porch is offset and a partial width of the front of the home. The porch includes low wood-board pedestals holding up the column supports for the roof. Like many Craftsman style porches, the rake above is supported with triangular knee brace supports.

The Western facing side of the home features two cross gables featuring staggered wood shingles. Each rake is also supported with triangulated knee brace supports.

## Alterations

While the home has remained structurally intact since it was built in 1920, a few owners have taken liberties to make exterior additions and modifications. In 1950 Pearl Strother added on a small detached garage. The garage holds the same Craftsman detailing as the main home. It is hard to know for sure, but there is evidence of a previous driveway on N. College Street. The East front-facing single gable make it reasonable to assume that this garage was made accessible from N. College St. At some point, the entrance to the garage was changed to be from W. Virginia.

In 1985 a detached carport was added as an addition to the garage. The carport is not attached to the main building structure. The carport and garage make one "t" shaped building, sharing a single roof. However, the carport does have its own distinctive Southern facing single gable. The

carport mimics the Craftsman style with exposed end gables and trusses. There is a brick wall at the Eastern side of the carport separating 512 from it's neighbors.

Additionally, an image from 1985 shows that the front porch was screened in (see fig. 8). It is not known when the screens were installed on the previously open front porch.

Figure 8 1985 Image of 512 W. Virginia St. depicting screened porch.



Unknown. "1985 512 W. Virginia St. ." *City of McKinney Historic Preservation Resources*, https://maps.mckinneytexas.org/mckinney/rest/services/MapServices/HistoricResources/MapServer/0/1137/attachments/5029. Accessed 18 Jan. 2023.

At some point between 2015 and 2022 the front porch was altered to create an additional small office space inside the home. The original "L" shaped porch

(see fig. 9) was blocked off to create a long straight porch with no "L" turn (see fig. 10). When closing in and creating the office space on the Western corner of the porch, the original windows and door were used. This repurposing of the original materials has aided in maintaining the home's original charm and beauty.

## Figure 9

2015 image of 512 W. Virginia St. depicting the original "L" shaped porch.



Unknown. "2015 512 W. Virginia St. ." *City of McKinney Historic Preservation Resources*, https://maps.mckinneytexas.org/mckinney/rest/services/MapServices/HistoricResources/MapSer ver/0/1137/attachments/5032. Accessed 18 Jan. 2023.

Figure 10

2022 image of 512 W. Virginia St. depicting the modified front porch and Victorian style exterior painitng.

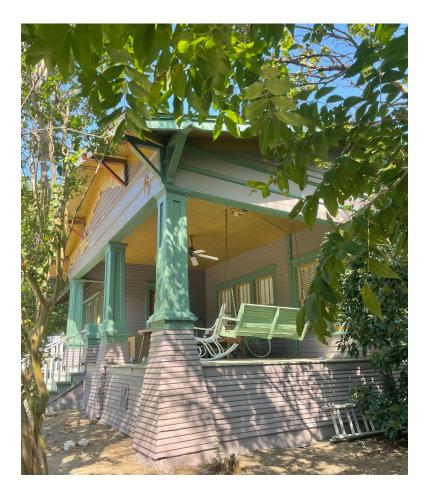


Unknown. "Google Maps ." Google Maps,

 $\label{eq:https://www.google.com/maps/place/512+W+Virginia+St,+McKinney,+TX+75069/@33.197949\\ 8,-96.6209565,3a,75y,50.96h,82.7t/data=!3m7!1e1!3m5!1sj_2H_wK5N3ZE5VJzb8KHA!2e0!6\\ shttps:%2F%2Fstreetviewpixels-pa.googleapis.com%2Fv1%2Fthumbnail%3Fpanoid%3Dj_2H_wK5N3ZE5VJzb8KHA%26cb_client%3Dsearch.gws-prod.gps%26w%3D86%26h%3D86%26\\ yaw%3D19.276999%26pitch%3D0%26thumbfov%3D100!7i16384!8i8192!4m5!3m4!1s0x864c\\ 124b2bb9eab9:0xe963d9ee07f4f86f!8m2!3d33.1981881!4d-96.6208524. Accessed 18 Jan. 2023. \\ \end{tabular}$ 

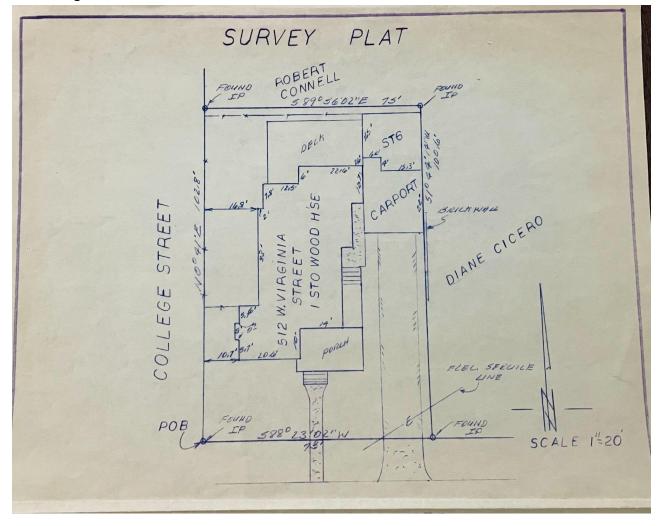
During the summer of 2022, John and Heidi Lario took ownership of 512 W. Virginia Street. Together they began extensive restoration on the exterior of the home. Their work included extensive repairs to the foundation, wood siding, and repainting/ceiling of the exterior. The couple partnered with world renowned Craftsman Bungalow restorationist Peter Wilson of Pasadena, California. Together, a historically accurate color scheme for the exterior of the home was selected. Peter Wilson also provided guidance on bringing the color scheme back from a Victorian color pattern (see fig. 10 pillars) to a truly Craftsman style. With the new exterior paint the craftsman style of the bungalow was returned. Three paint colors were selected with the pillars, brackets, facia boards, and beams were painted a solid color to highlight their form and function, as is the craftsman way (see fig.11).

# Figure 11 2022 image of 512 W. Virginia St. depicting the restored craftsman style pillars and beams.



512 W. Virginia 2022 Restoration. 27 Aug. 2022.

F. Drawing: June 1998

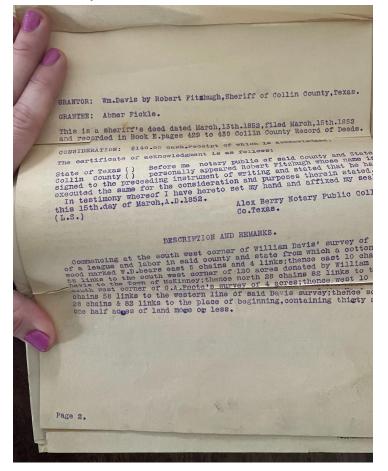


## **G.** Photographs

## **Ownership Documentation**

Image 1

Collin County Record of deed transfer from Wm. Davis to Abner Fickle, March 15, 1852.



Collin County Record of deed transfer from A. Fickle & Susanah Fickle to Samuel Bogart & Leroy Clement, April 16, 1853.

A TANK FLANDA. Statu by somet Pleasest, maries GRANTORS : A.Fickle and Susanah Fickle by her mark. GRANTEES : Samuel Bogart and Leroy Clement. This is a warranty deed dated April,14th.1853,filed April,24th.1853, recorded in Book F page 356 Collin County Record of Deeds. CONSIDERATION : The certificate of acknowledgement is as follows: State of Toxas () Before me the undesigned clark of the County Court whose name is signed to the within and foregoing deed of writing and signed the same in my presents and acknowledged it to be his act and personally appeared Susanah Fickle wife of said Fickle, parties to the within deed and having the same fully explained to her by me privily and apart from her husband she the said Susanah Fickle, acknowledged the same to be her act and deed and declared that she willingly signed sealed and delivered the said within deed and said that she wished not to retract it. To certify which I hereunto set my hand and affix the seal of my of-fice at the Town of McKinney this lefth.day of April, A.D.1853. LL.S.) Dinh L.Lovejoy Clk.Co.C.Collin Co.Texas. certificate of acknowledgment is as follows: DESCRIPTION AND REMARKS. Description and being in the County of Collin joining the donation made by un\_havis to the Town of McKinney on the west being part of the Head-mint of Wm.havis of 2/3 of a league & labor of thad, beginning (13) thirteen chains and (10)ten links north of the S.W.corner of said sur-way of 2/3 of a league and one labor on the W.line of said survey; then (10)chains and (58)fifty eight links to the Town donation; thence north league and one labor of four acres; thence north to the S.W.corner of S. to the beginning. Go 3.

Collin County Record of deed transfer from A. Rhine and T.C. Rhine to L. S. Moore, January 28th, 1881.

RANTORS : A.Rhine and T.C.Rhine husband and wife. GRANTEE : L.S.MOOTE. This is a warranty deed dated January, 29th.1881, filed Aug. 23rd.1881 and recorded in Book 9 page 505 Collin County Record of Deeds. CONSIDERATION: \$150.00 cash the receipt of which is acknowledged The state of Texas ( Before me Thos B.Wilson a notary public in and County of Collin ) for the county of Collin, personally appeared A. Rhine & ---- Rhine husband and wife to me well known parties to the above instrument of writing, bearing date the 29th.day of January, A.D.1881 and purposes and consideration therein stated and the said T.G. Rhine having the contents and effect of the within deed fully explained to her by me while separate and apart from her said husband she then declared that she had freely and willingly executed the written deed and wished not to retract it. retract it. In testimony whereof,I hereynto sign my name, and affix the impress of my official seal, at my office in McKinney this 29th.day of January,A.D.1881 Thos B.Wilson Notary Public Collin Co.Tex. (L.S.) DESCRIPTION AND REMARKS. Situated in Collin Co.Texas, within the city of McKinney about 1/4 mile of the public square in the city of McKinney, being part of the warbay ine of Virginia street with the west line of the bavis survey; thence N loo feet a bois d'arc stake; thence east 75 feet a bois d'arc stake; then south 100 feet a stake on the N.line of Virginia street; thence west 75 feet to the place of beginning. (The N.and S.lines run at 7 degrees 30 variation and the E & W. lines run at 9 degrees 30' variation) Wirginia St page 5.

Warranty deed transfer document from J.E. Gibson & wife to Pearl Strother on November 18, 1919.

A-119 SPECIAL WARRANTY DEED With Vendor's Lien Joint Acknowledgment J. E. Gibson, and wife ТО Pearl Strother, This 18 day of 1150, A. D. 19. M County Clerk. Stol ear By Deputy. RECORDED \_\_\_\_A. D. 19\_\_\_\_\_ In .....County Record Book. of Page\_ County Clerk. By Deputy. Recording Fee \$ This instrument should be filed immediately with the County Clerk for record. Martin Stationery Co., Dallas 225-331

Loan documentation.

MARTIN STATIONERY CO., DALLAS. CLASS 2 L 21-NOTE-With Vendor's Lien-(Series) Jeras Nov. 1 . A.D.1.9 19 Mekinney, S2,000.00 . 10 One. after date I promise to pay to s or Order the sum of Three Years Mrs. Lou Brannon, of Mckinney, Texas Dollars Two Thousanduntil paid at the rate of with interest thereon from\_ Date Fight per centum per annum the interest payable Annually as it accues both principal and interest payable at Mortinney, Texas for value received. This Note is given in part payment for a certain lot or parcel of land situated in County of Collin, state of Texas, within the city of Mckinney, being part part of the William Davis Survey, Beginning in the W. Line thereof at the intersection of the North Line of Virginia St. with the west line of the Davis Survey; Thence North 100 ft a Bolsdard stake; Thence East 75 ft a Bolsdard stake; thense gouth 100 ft a stake on the North line of Virginia St; Thence West 75 ft to the place of beginning. this day conveyed to Pearl Strother and to J. E. Gibson and wife busecure the payment of same according to the tenor hereof a Vendor's Lien is retained in said conveyance, and is hereby acknowledged. All past due interestion this Note shall bear interest at the rate of\_\_\_\_ Eight per centum per annum after the annual maturity thereof. This Note is one of a series of One similar notes this day given as part of the Pearl Strother hurchase price for said above mentioned property, and it is understood and agreed that failure to pay this Note or any installment of interest percen-when due, shall at the election of the holder of all of said series of Notes, or, 5 of any one of them mature all the said Notes and they shall become at once due and payable, and the Vendors Lien herein mentioned shall become subject to foreclosure proceedings as the holder may elect. And it is hereby specially agreed that if this Note is placed in the hands of an Attorney for collection, or if collected by suit or through the Probate Court agree to pay ten percent additional on the principal and interest then due thereon, as Attoiney's fees. It is horeby agreed and understood that all or any part of this note may be paid on any interest paying date. Plan Pearl Strother 500 00 Month 2000 00 Nov ay Year 1928 P St 2500 00

Collin County Record of deed transfer from Pearl Strother et al to Bedford F. Taylor, August 25, 1955.

E-1134 3665	
Warranty Deed	
Pearl Strother et al	
TO Bedford F. Taylor	
FILED FOR RECORD	
at 11:10 o'clock A.M. We Hagy County Clerk.	
By. Matha Ducheshy RECORDED	
In Book, on Page	
County Clerk.	
By TA, 1, 0 Deputy. Recording Fee \$	
This instrument should be filed immediately with the County Clerk for record. Mail to M: Kinney Abstract Co M: Kinney TEX25	

## Exterior

Image 7

1985 Front view of the home.



Unknown. "1985 512 W. Virginia St. ." *City of McKinney Historic Preservation Resources*, https://maps.mckinneytexas.org/mckinney/rest/services/MapServices/HistoricResources/MapSer ver/0/1137/attachments/5029. Accessed 18 Jan. 2023.

1985 Western view of home.



Unknown. "1985 512 W. Virginia St. ." *City of McKinney Historic Preservation Resources*, https://maps.mckinneytexas.org/mckinney/rest/services/MapServices/HistoricResources/MapServer/0/1137/attachments/5030. Accessed 18 Jan. 2023.

2005 Front view of the home with the screened in porch now exposed.



Unknown. "1985 512 W. Virginia St. ." *City of McKinney Historic Preservation Resources*, https://maps.mckinneytexas.org/mckinney/rest/services/MapServices/HistoricResources/MapServer/0/1137/attachments/5031 Accessed 18 Jan. 2023.

2015 front view of the home.



Unknown. "1985 512 W. Virginia St. ." *City of McKinney Historic Preservation Resources*, https://maps.mckinneytexas.org/mckinney/rest/services/MapServices/HistoricResources/MapServer/0/1137/attachments/5031 Accessed 18 Jan. 2023.

Image 11 2023 Front view of the home.



Image 12 2023 Front view of the home.



Image 13 Rear view of the home with the former garage in the back.



Image 14 Built in kitchen ironing board.



512 W. Virginia Ironing Board 1. 8 July 2022.

## Butler's Pantry



512 W. Virginia Butler's Pantry. 8 July 2022.

Wallpaper discovered during September 2022 kitchen renovation.



512 W. Virginia Wallpaper 1. 6 September 2022.

Image 17

Wallpaper found underneath the wallpaper pictured above. This paper appears to be hand painted.

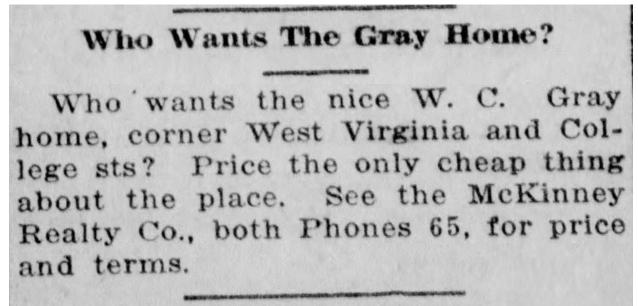


512 W. Virginia Wallpaper 2. 6 September 2022.

### **Newspaper Clippings**

Image 18

Advertisement for the sale of the home by W.C. Gray.



Gray, WC. "Who Wants the Gray Home? ." *The Courier-Gazette*, 23 Sept. 1914, p. 8, WC Gray. Accessed 1 Feb. 2023. *Newspapers.com*, WC Gray. Accessed 10 Dec. 2022.

Image 19

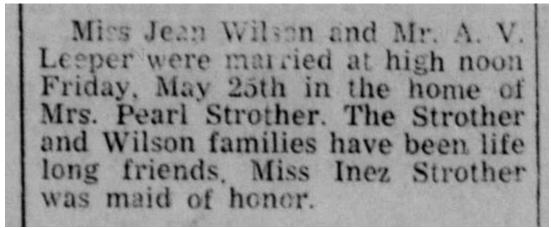
**Building Announcement** 

Mrs. Pearl Strother's pretty new home, corner of Virginia and College streets, is nearing completion.

Unknown. "Strother Home." *The Courier-Gazette*, 7 Feb. 1920, p. 4, WC Gray. *Newspapers.com*, Pearl Strother. Accessed 10 Dec. 2022.

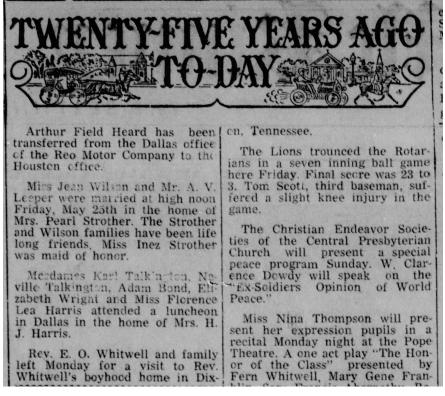
### Image 20

1928 wedding held at 512 W. Virginia. This clipping appeared in a 1953 special section of The Courier Gazette titled "25 Years Ago To-Day" (see below )



Unknown. "25 Years Ago To-Day." *The Courier-Gazette*, 27 May 1953, p. 2. *Newspapers.com*, Inez Strother. Accessed 10 Oct. 2022.

Image 21 25 Years Ago To-Day special section in The Courier-Gazette.



Unknown. "25 Years Ago To-Day." The Courier-Gazette, 27 May 1953, p. 2.

#### Image 22

The Taylor family moves in.

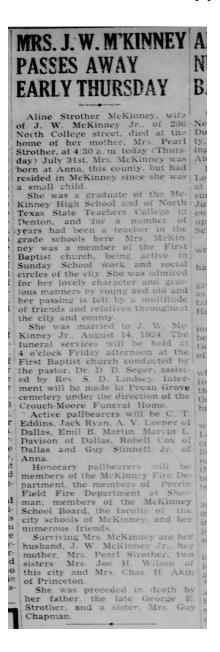
Mr. and Mrs. Bedford Taylor, who recently purchased the home of Mrs. Pearl Strother, moved their household effects here Monday, from Kaufman.

Unknown. "Beford Taylor and Family Move." *The Courier-Gazette*, 5 Oct. 1955, p. 1. *Newspapers.com*, Bedford Taylor. Accessed 10 Oct. 2022.

#### Obituaries

#### Image 23

Mrs. Aline Strother McKinney passed away in her mother's home, 512 W. Virginia.



Unknown. "Mrs. J.W. M'Kinney Passes Away Early Thursday ." *The Courier-Gazette*, 31 July 1947, p. 8. *Newspapers.com*, Aline Strother. Accessed 1 Feb. 2023.

Image 24

Mrs. Pearl Strother obituary.

## Mrs. Pearl Strother Passes Away Early Monday Morning

Mrs. Pearl Strother, 83, passed away at 6 o'clock Monday morning in the City-County Hospital after several days illness. Funeral services were held at 4 p. m. Tuesday in the First Baptist Church, of which she was a member, conducted by Dr. Charles E. Myers, pastor, with burial in Pecan Grove Cemetery. Crouch-Moore Funeral Home had charge of arrangements.

She was born April 5, 1873 in Melissa Collin County the daughter of John F. and Frances Graves Gibson. She attended public school in Melissa and Mary Nash College, in Sherman. Mrs. Strother served as County Clerk of Collin County from 1932 to 1936. She had formerly served the unexpired term of her husband, George E. Strother, who died while in that office, and for many years she was also a deputy in the office.

Surviving are two daughters, Mrs. Inez Wilson and Mrs. Verna Akin, both of McKinney; a sister, Mrs. Aurel Belden of McKinney; a brother, W. M. Gibson, of Melissa and a number of other relatives.

She was preceded in death by her husband, her parents, two daughters, Mrs. Aline McKinney and Mrs. Lena Chapman; three sisters and four brothers.

Mrs. Strother was one of McKinney's most beloved women. Her enhancing smile, kindly disposition and charming personality won for her a friend of every acyuaintance, both in public and private life and she was faithful in the activities of her church.

Pallbearers will be newphews of Mrs. Strother as follows: L. R. Gibson John R. Gibson, John E. Webb W. M. Gibson Jr., John W. Gibson, Raymond G. Belden, Dow Rattan and James H. Strother.

Unknown. "Mrs. Pearl Strother Passes Away Early Monday Morning." *McKinney Weekly Democrat-Gazette*, 2 Aug. 1956, p. 4. *Newspapers.com*, Pearl Strother. Accessed 3 Feb. 2023.

Image 25

Bedford Taylor obituary. Bedford and Ruby Taylor purchased 512 W. Virginia in the 1950's.

## Regretfully The C-G Reports Additional information relating to these bulletins will be found on inside pages of this edition. BEDFORD F. TAYLOR Bedford F. Taylor, 78, of 512 W. Virginia, died early Monday in a local hospital after three months illness. Funeral services will be held at 10 a.m. Tuesday in Horn-Harris-Crouch Funeral chapel conducted by Revs. Chief Warden, H. C. Hoy and Thomas. Burial will be in Ridgeview Memorial Park.

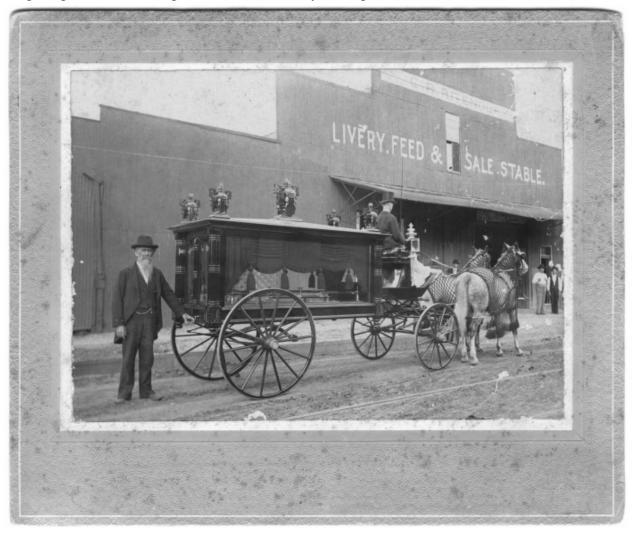
Unknown. "Regretfully the C-G Reports." *The Courier-Gazette*, 5 Oct. 1970, p. 1. *Newspapers.com*, Bedford Taylor. Accessed 10 Dec. 2022.

## **Additional Image**

Image 26

JP Crouch purchased the land in 1882 from the Moores.

"Undertaker (perhaps J.P. Crouch) with horse drawn hearse, in front of C. R. Ritenour, Livery, Feed & Sale Store, Chestnut St, somewhere between 1880 and 1900. The undertaker is adjusting the gas lights on the carriage. The horses have fly netting on."



#### Works Cited

"Bungalow." Washington State Department of Archaeology & Historic Preservation (DAHP), 25 Sept. 2017,

https://dahp.wa.gov/historic-preservation/historic-buildings/architectural-style-guide/bunga low#:~:text=Promotional%20literature%20in%20the%20early,in%20a%20two%2Dstory% 20house.

Collin County Genealogical Society. Collin Chronicles, Volume 41, Number 2, 2020/2021, periodical, 2021~; Plano, Texas.

(https://texashistory.unt.edu/ark:/67531/metapth1457265/m1/61/?q=davis%20survey: accessed March 29, 2023), University of North Texas Libraries, The Portal to Texas History, https://texashistory.unt.edu; crediting Collin County Genealogical Society.

David, Hodnefield. "FIMO - How to Interpret Sanborn Maps." *Historical Information Gatherers*, 22 June 2017, http://www.historicalinfo.com/fimo-interpret-sanborn-maps/#RProperties.

G, Laura. "Craftsman Style Guide - Glendale, California." *The City of Glendale California*, 2 Jan. 2007, https://www.glendaleca.gov/home/showdocument?id=12690.

Unknown. "J.P. Crouch with Hearse, at C. R. Ritenour, Livery, Feed & Sale Store." *The Portal to Texas History*, UNT Library, Richardson, Texas, 21 July 2006, https://texashistory.unt.edu/ark:/67531/metapth15453/?q=J.%20P.%20Crouch%20. Accessed 1 Nov. 2022.

Walsh, W.C. "Collin County Texas." *Texas General Land Office*, August Gast and Company, 1895, pp. 1–1. *Prairies and Lakes*.

Attachment 1

## Pearl Gibson: Ordinarily Extraordinary



"Woman County Clerk of Collin ." McKinney Weekly Democrat-Gazette, 5 Jan. 1933, p. 10. Newspapers.com

Pearl Gibson Strother is a woman who defied the constraints of her time and created a life for herself that few women of the early 20th century could hope to achieve.

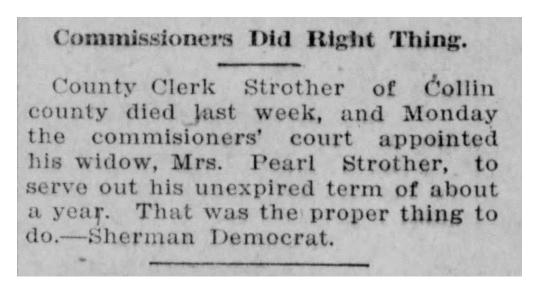
During her lifetime Pearl attended college, built her own home, and served as an elected county official. While these achievements may seem ubiquitous in 2023, in the early 1900's these undertakings were rarely attempted let alone achieved by a woman.

A lifelong resident of Collin County, Pearl was born in 1873 to John and Francis Gibson of Melissa, Texas. She attended the public schools offered in Melissa and after graduating she continued her studies in Sherman, Texas at Mary Nash College. While her specific focus of study is not known, the college is most well known for its emphasis on language and fine arts. Higher learning institutions like the Mary Nash College were an alternative for women seeking to further their education. During the late 1880's roughly 46% of US colleges and universities accepted female scholars. Colleges like Mary Nash afforded young women the opportunity to pursue scholastic endeavors otherwise inherently prohibited due to their gender.

The records of Pearl's life from 1894 - 1909 are sparse at best and nonexistent at worst. County registries, census data, and birth records were used to sparse together a general timeline of what her life was like. On June 20th, 1894, at the age of 22 she married George Edgar "Bub" Strother. The pair had four daughters; Ailene, Verna, Inez, and Lena.

The census from 1910 indicates that the family lived on North Bradley Street in McKinney, Texas. Unfortunately, the census taker did not provide a house number to accompany the street name information, but it is noted that Pearl was a homemaker and husband George was a clerk. In fact, he was more than just a clerk; in 1910 George had won the election for Collin County Clerk. Tragedy struck Pearl's young family on December 5, 1913 when her beloved husband George Edgar Strother unexpectedly died. While George had been ill for sometime, it was perceived to be an ailment he was coping with. The entire community was stunned by his death. A local newspaper noted that on the day of his passing George was working in his office and chatting with friends.

Pearl had little time to mourn her husband as just days after his death she would be appointed to fill the remaining one year term of his elected County Clerk position. This appointment, while convenient and not uncommon, was hotly debated in the conservative state of Texas with both sides of the aisle arguing whether or not women should be allowed to hold elected positions. Regardless, Pearl would now be thrust into a workforce where her value would be belied and conversely relied upon by the same faction of men who doubted her abilities.



Unknown. "Commissioner's Did the Right Thing." McKinney Weekly Democrat-Gazette, 18 Dec. 1913, p. 10. Newspapers.com, Pearl Strother. Accessed 8 Aug. 2022.

To further understand the controversy surrounding Pearl's position as Collin County Clerk, it is important to remember that women in the United States were not permitted to vote until August of 1920. Pearl would be filling the position of an elected official 7 years prior to the day she herself could cast a vote. The collocation of the right to vote vs. the right to hold elected positions is bizarre by modern standards. How is that a woman, seen as unworthy to vote, could fill an elected position? None-the-less this contradiction was now the burden of Mrs. Pearl Strother.

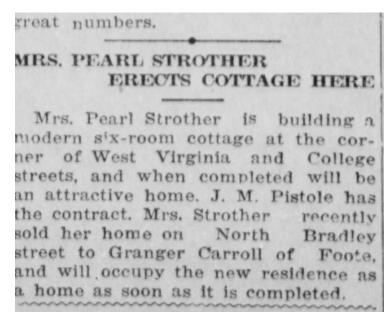
Immediately following the death of her husband Pearl transitioned from a home-maker to a newly widowed woman raising four children, and fulfilling the duties of an elected county official. The irony in the expectation of women in 1913 vs. the reality that Pearl faced must have not been lost on her. Newspaper articles like one titled "Woman is Appointed Collin County Clerk" were juxtaposed next to advertisements titled, "Household Duties and Family Cares Severely Tax a Woman's Strength." Upon reflection, and from a 21st Century lens, the predicament society had placed Pearl in was playing out like a farce, yer this was the reality that she would fulfill with great success.



Austin American-Statesman, 9 Dec. 1913, p. 3. Newspapers.com, Pearl Strother. Accessed 8 Aug. 2022.

In 1914, upon completion of her husband's term as County Clerk, Pearl assumed the role of deputy clerk in the same office. She would dutifully serve the role of deputy county clerk for many years.

By 1917 the landscape of American life was changing nearly as quickly as Pearl's personal life. The United States entered World War I and the financial, social, and political ramifications would be felt across the nations. Despite the war and death of the family patriarch, life for the Strother women marched on. Verna and Aline were attending the North Texas Teachers College while Inez and Lena were finishing up highschool in McKinney. Later in life, all four Strother women would spend some time as educators for the McKinney Independent School District. Their successes are a true testament to their mother's perseverance and strong female example. As 1919 came to a close, Pearl would set out on yet another journey unfamiliar to most of her sex. Pearl was going to not only move, but build her own modern bungalow within two blocks from the McKinney city center.



A newspaper clipping detailing Mrs. Pearl Strothers new home.

Source: Unknown. "Mrs. Pearl Strother Erects Cottage Here ." The Courier-Gazette, 20 Nov. 1919, p. 1, https://www.newspapers.com/clip/115819642/pearl-builds-house/. Accessed 11 Jan. 2023.

It was not until the Equal Credit Opportunity Act of 1974 that women were granted the right to take out a home loan without the co-signature of a qualified male. Despite her many years serving in the County Clerk's office, Pearl, as with most Americans, did not have the fiduciary wherewithal to subsidize the purchase of her own home. As a work around to this archaic discrimination, Pearl's brother and sister in law, Mr. J. E. Gibson and Mrs. Clara Gibson purchased the home on W. Virginia from Mr. W.C. Gray. Then, Pearl Strother took a personal loan from a wealthy friend and neighbor, Mrs. Brannon of N. Bradley Street. She then used this loan to buy the home and property from her brother. All-in-all it was quite a convoluted process for anyone to go through, but the constraints of the time forced Pearl to make the necessary concessions.

Pearl contracted with a popular local builder, JM Pistole and construction of her new modern bungalow began in late 1919. Again, like many facets of her life thus far, this undertaking would not be as cut and dry of a process as it is for many women today.

Newspapers from 1920-1930 documented her local travel, visitors, illness, and social goings-on. From this information it is safe to say Pearl was an active and appreciated member of the McKinney. This type of journalism was not uncommon for the era and served as a form of pseudo social media.

35	T		Accession conserved
Mrs.	Pearl Stre	other,	deputy count
elerk,	is taking	her	vacation thi
veek.			

"Personals."	' The	Courier-Gazette,	27	July	1920.
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After serving her community as a deputy clerk for over 15 years she took the step to further her career. In mid September of 1932, Pearl won the Democratic National Committee primary election for Collin County Clerk. Her name would appear on the November ballot as an endorsed candidate. After thanking her constituents in the local paper for their support, Pearl embarked on a campaign endorsing her many qualifications for the elected position. Once again, Pearl was redefining the role of a woman in not only her community, but local government.

connev having serve office deputy another office

The local and national political nominations of 1933 were transformational for women serving in political leadership roles. Nationally, Minnie Davenport Craig (R-ND) became the first woman to hold the position of speaker of the House in a state legislature and Frances Perkins became the first woman ever to serve in a presidential cabinet. And locally, Pearl Strother won her bid for County Clerk. In early January of 1933 she officially became the only woman serving as an elected official in Collin County.

Pearl dutifully served the Collin County community for the next 4 consecutive terms. In 1936 she left the role of county clerk and resumed her prior position as deputy clerk. Pearl held this position until her retirement later in life.

"Only Woman Official ."

McKinney Weekly Democrat-Gazette, 5 Jan. 1933, p. 10. Newspapers.com, Pearl Strother. Accessed 10 Aug. 2022 The 1940's appears to have been filled with illness and heartache. Various newspaper sources list Pearl as in and out of the hospital several times. It is during this time that she lost two of her daughters. In 1944 her youngest daughter Lena passed on. Then, in 1947 her eldest daughter Aline died.

Mrs. Pearl Strother and daughters, Mrs. Inez Wilson and Mrs. Verna Akin, have moved into their new brick home on Louisiana Street. Their sold their former residence, on College and Virginia Streets, to Mr. and Mrs. Bedford Taylor. The 1950's would ring in yet another change for Pearl. She along with her daughter Inez Wilson, and Mrs. Verna Akin would begin construction of another home in McKinney to be shared by all three parties. The home, a beautiful red-brick colonial revival, is located at 407 W. Louisiana St. in McKinney, Texas.

Unknown. The Courier-Gazetter, 3 Oct. 1955.

Sadly, Pearl was only able to enjoy her new home for about a year. On July 30th, 1956 the city of McKinney lost Pearl Strother.

Pearl Gibson Strother lived the most ordinarily extraordinary life. It is the memory of the everyday whose story is often lost in the sepia of faded images and packed away in the back of dusty attics.

It is my hope that by reading this story, the reader may be able to uncover stories of their own packed away in plastic bins waiting to be retold.

## **Images & Newspaper Clippings**

Lena Strother Chapman



North Texas State Teachers College, *Yucca* (Denton, Texas: 1922), U.S., School Yearbooks, 1900-2016,

https://www.ancestry.com/imageviewer/collections/1265/images/1265\_b926601-00100?pId=138 3447333, accessed on 10 Dec. 2022

Inez Strother McKinney



Unknown. Inez Strother Wilson . https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/33209765/inez-wilson.

WOMAN IS COUNTY CLERK. MCKINNEY, Tex., Dec. 8 The Commissioners' Court this morning appointed Mrs. Pearl Strother as clerk of Collin County to fill out the unexpired term of her husband, George E. Strother, deceased.

Unknown. "Woman Is County Clerk ." *Austin American-Statesman*, 9 Dec. 1913, p. 3. *Newspapers.com*, Pearl Strother. Accessed 8 Aug. 2022.

Widow Succeeds Husband, McKinney, Texas .- At the regular monthly meeting of the commissioners' court, held here Monday, Mrs. Pearl Strother was unanimously chosen county clerk to succeed her husband, who died last week. She will serve out his unexpired term of about one year. Mrs. Strother will take charge of the office at once.

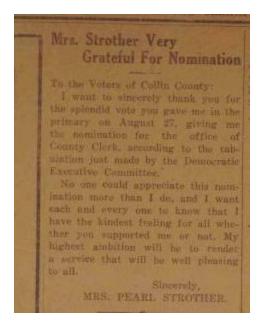
Unknown. "Widow Succeeds Husband." *The Granbury News*, 13 Dec. 1913, p. 2. *Newspapers.com*, Pearl Strother. Accessed 8 Aug. 2022.

### ANOTHER TEXAS WOMAN HAS PUBLIC RECOGNITION

Almost daily the state press gives notice of some Texas woman who has appointment to public office. One of the last to be placed in responsible position is Mrs. Anderson, whose husband died last month while at the head of one of the girls' schools in Sherman. Immediately the board decided that Mrs. Anderson should assume the responsibility.

Almost the next day it was heard from McKinney that the county clerk having died, his wife, Mrs. Pearl Strother, is appointed by the county commissioners to fill his unexpired term. One by one, nad in various channels, the ability of the Texas woman in business receives endorsement.

Unknown. "Another Texas Woman Receives Public Recognition." *Waco Morning News*, 14 Dec. 1913, p. 14. *Newspapers.com*, Pearl Strother. Accessed 8 Aug. 2022.



Strother, Pearl. "Mrs. Strother Grateful For Splendid Vote." *The Celina Record*, 8 Sept. 1932, p. 10. *The Portal to Texas History*,

https://texashistory.unt.edu/ark:/67531/metapth773916/m1/3/?q=strother. Accessed 8 Aug. 2022.

N	A RECORD	
the second	MRS. PEARL STROTHER DRESSES LETTER TO THE TERS OF COLLIN COUNTY	
	TO THE DEMOCRATIC VOTA OF COLLIN COUNTY: In the closing days of the cam-	
	paign, I find that I have been un- able to see all the voters during this	
t t	short period of time, so I take this method of personally soliciting your vote and help in the second primary	
-	in my race for County Clerk. As I ask the voters of Collin county ty to elect me County Clerk, I am	
6	perfectly confident that with my ex- perience as deputy in the office, I am	
「「「「	in every way qualified to assume all of the duties and responsibilities of the office, and render to you an ef-	
# 10 +	ficient and satisfactory service, I most heartily favor the strictest economy in Government, Federal,	
nu	State and County, Also the lowering of taxes were it is possible, If elect- ed County Clerk I shall gladly	
EY	conform to any economical ad- justments that may be made by the Legislature of the Commissioners'	
日本	court relative to this office; also I shall put forth every effort to con-	
ありも	duct the affairs of the office on the most economical basis possible. This is the first time I have ever	
下する	been a candidate for any office, and I want to thank the people of Col- lin County for the kindness and many	
10	conresses shown me before the first primary, also during the run-off cam- paign, which has been very pleasant	
# 1- of	indeed, and even more encouraging than before the first primary, when I received 1220 votes more than my	
福町	Assuring each of you that I shall,	
たれる	primary on next Saturday, and ex-	
nd	presaing in advance my deepest ap- prociation for any help and support you may give me, I am,	
£.,	Sincerely, MRS. PEARL STROTHER	

Strother, Pearl. "Mrs. Strother Grateful For Splendid Vote." *The Celina Record*, 4 Aug. 1932, p. 10. *The Portal to Texas History*,

https://texashistory.unt.edu/ark:/67531/metapth773499/m1/2/?q=strother. Accessed 8 Aug. 2022.



Unknown. "Woman County Clerk of Collin ." *McKinney Weekly Democrat-Gazette*, 5 Jan. 1933, p. 10. *Newspapers.com*, Pearl Strother County Clerk.



Unknown. "For Second Term ." *McKinney Weekly Democrat-Gazette*, 8 Feb. 1934, p. 4. *The Portal to Texas History*,

https://texashistory.unt.edu/ark:/67531/metapth191373/m1/4/?q=pearl%20strother. Accessed 10 Aug. 2022.

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Unknown. "Mrs. Pearl Strother Passes Away Early Monday Morning." *McKinney Weekly Democrat-Gazette*, 2 Aug. 1956, p. 4. *Newspapers.com*, Pearl Strother. Accessed 3 Feb. 2023.

MARTIN STATIONERY CO., DALLAS. CLASS 2. L 21-NOTE-With Vendor's Lien-(Series) Jears Nov. 17 . 19/9 19 \$2,000.00 . No One. Mekinney, afterdate I promise to pay to Three Years or Order, the sum of Mrs. Lou Brannon, of Mckinney, Texas Dollars Two Thousanduntil paid at the rate of with interest thereon from Dete Fight percentum perannum, the interest payable Annually as it accues both principal and interest payable at Morinney, Texas for value received. This Note is given in payment for a certain lot or parcel of land situated in part County of Collin, state of Texas, within the city of Mckinney, being part of the william Davis Survey, Beginning in the W. Line thereof at the intersection of the North line of Virgirie St. with the west line of the Davis Survey; Thence North 100 ft a Boisdard stake; Thence East 75 ft a Bolsiard stake; thense gouth 100 ft a stake on the North line of Virginia St; Thence West 75 ft to the place of beginning. this day conveyed to Pearl Strother and to J. E. Gibson and wife bysecure the payment of same according to the tenor hereof a Vendor's Lien is retained in said conveyance, and is hereby acknowledged. All past due interestion this Note shall bear interest at the rate of Eight per centum per annum after the annual maturity thereof. This Note is one of a series of One similar notes this day given as part of the Pearl Strother purchase price for said above mentioned property, and it is understood and agreed that failure to pay this Note or any installment of interest herein when due, shall at the election of the holder of all of said series of Notes, or, of any one of them mature all the said. Notes and they shall become at once 5 due and payable, and the Vendors Lien herein mentioned shall become subject to foreclosure proceedings as the holder may elect. And it is hereby specially agreed that if this Note is placed in the hands of an Attorney for collection or if collected by suit or through the Probate Court agree to pay ten percent, additional on the principal and interest then due thereon, as Attorney's fees. It is hereby agreed and understood that all or any part of this note may be paid on any interest paying date. Pearl Strother Du ation When Suite 500 00 Menth Day Year 2000 00 Nov. 1922 2500 00

Loan documentation detailing the personal loan from Mrs. Brannon.

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https://texashistory.unt.edu/ark:/67531/metapth191373/m1/4/?q=pearl%20strother. Accessed 10 Aug. 2022.

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# Pearl Gibson: Ordinarily Extraordinary



"Woman County Clerk of Collin ." McKinney Weekly Democrat-Gazette, 5 Jan. 1933, p. 10. Newspapers.com

Pearl Gibson Strother is a woman who defied the constraints of her time and created a life for herself that few women of the early 20th century could hope to achieve.

During her lifetime Pearl attended college, built her own home, and served as an elected county official. While these achievements may seem ubiquitous in 2023, in the early 1900's these undertakings were rarely attempted let alone achieved by a woman.

A lifelong resident of Collin County, Pearl was born in 1873 to John and Francis Gibson of Melissa, Texas. She attended the public schools offered in Melissa and after graduating she continued her studies in Sherman, Texas at Mary Nash College. While her specific focus of study is not known, the college is most well known for its emphasis on language and fine arts. Higher learning institutions like the Mary Nash College were an alternative for women seeking to further their education. During the late 1880's roughly 46% of US colleges and universities accepted female scholars. Colleges like Mary Nash afforded young women the opportunity to pursue scholastic endeavors otherwise inherently prohibited due to their gender.

The records of Pearl's life from 1894 - 1909 are sparse at best and nonexistent at worst. County registries, census data, and birth records were used to sparse together a general timeline of what her life was like. On June 20th, 1894, at the age of 22 she married George Edgar "Bub" Strother. The pair had four daughters; Ailene, Verna, Inez, and Lena.

The census from 1910 indicates that the family lived on North Bradley Street in McKinney, Texas. Unfortunately, the census taker did not provide a house number to accompany the street name information, but it is noted that Pearl was a homemaker and husband George was a clerk. In fact, he was more than just a clerk; in 1910 George had won the election for Collin County Clerk.

Tragedy struck Pearl's young family on December 5, 1913 when her beloved husband George Edgar Strother unexpectedly died. While George had been ill for sometime, it was perceived to be an ailment he was coping with. The entire community was stunned by his death. A local

newspaper noted that on the day of his passing George was working in his office and chatting with friends.

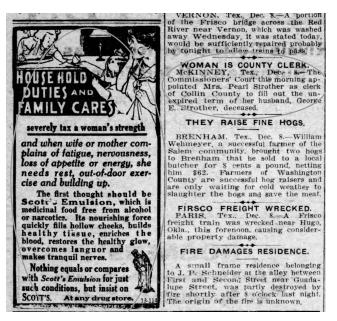
Pearl had little time to mourn her husband as just days after his death she would be appointed to fill the remaining one year term of his elected County Clerk position. This appointment, while convenient and not uncommon, was hotly debated in the conservative state of Texas with both sides of the aisle arguing whether or not women should be allowed to hold elected positions. Regardless, Pearl would now be thrust into a workforce where her value would be belied and conversely relied upon by the same faction of men who doubted her abilities.

Commissioners Did Right Thing. County Clerk Strother of Collin county died last week, and Monday the commisioners' court appointed his widow, Mrs. Pearl Strother, to serve out his unexpired term of about a year. That was the proper thing to do.—Sherman Democrat.

> Unknown. "Commissioner's Did the Right Thing." McKinney Weekly Democrat-Gazette, 18 Dec. 1913, p. 10. Newspapers.com, Pearl Strother. Accessed 8 Aug. 2022.

To further understand the controversy surrounding Pearl's position as Collin County Clerk, it is important to remember that women in the United States were not permitted to vote until August of 1920. Pearl would be filling the position of an elected official 7 years prior to the day she herself could cast a vote. The collocation of the right to vote vs. the right to hold elected positions is bizarre by modern standards. How is that a woman, seen as unworthy to vote, could fill an elected position? None-the-less this contradiction was now the burden of Mrs. Pearl Strother.

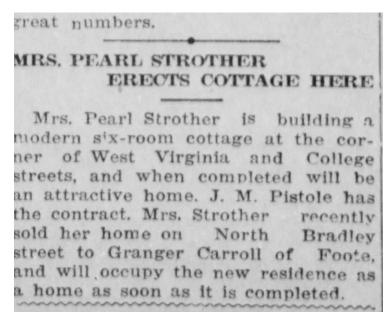
Immediately following the death of her husband Pearl transitioned from a home-maker to a newly widowed woman raising four children, and fulfilling the duties of an elected county official. The irony in the expectation of women in 1913 vs. the reality that Pearl faced must have not been lost on her. Newspaper articles like one titled "Woman is Appointed Collin County Clerk" were juxtaposed next to advertisements titled, "Household Duties and Family Cares Severely Tax a Woman's Strength." Upon reflection, and from a 21st Century lens, the predicament society had placed Pearl in was playing out like a farce, yer this was the reality that she would fulfill with great success.



Austin American-Statesman, 9 Dec. 1913, p. 3. Newspapers.com, Pearl Strother. Accessed 8 Aug. 2022.

In 1914, upon completion of her husband's term as County Clerk, Pearl assumed the role of deputy clerk in the same office. She would dutifully serve the role of deputy county clerk for many years.

By 1917 the landscape of American life was changing nearly as quickly as Pearl's personal life. The United States entered World War I and the financial, social, and political ramifications would be felt across the nations. Despite the war and death of the family patriarch, life for the Strother women marched on. Verna and Aline were attending the North Texas Teachers College while Inez and Lena were finishing up highschool in McKinney. Later in life, all four Strother women would spend some time as educators for the McKinney Independent School District. Their successes are a true testament to their mother's perseverance and strong female example. As 1919 came to a close, Pearl would set out on yet another journey unfamiliar to most of her sex. Pearl was going to not only move, but build her own modern bungalow within two blocks from the McKinney city center.



A newspaper clipping detailing Mrs. Pearl Strothers new home.

Source: Unknown. "Mrs. Pearl Strother Erects Cottage Here ." The Courier-Gazette, 20 Nov. 1919, p. 1, https://www.newspapers.com/clip/115819642/pearl-builds-house/. Accessed 11 Jan. 2023.

It was not until the Equal Credit Opportunity Act of 1974 that women were granted the right to take out a home loan without the co-signature of a qualified male. Despite her many years serving in the County Clerk's office, Pearl, as with most Americans, did not have the fiduciary wherewithal to subsidize the purchase of her own home. As a work around to this archaic discrimination, Pearl's brother and sister in law, Mr. J. E. Gibson and Mrs. Clara Gibson purchased the home on W. Virginia from Mr. W.C. Gray. Then, Pearl Strother took a personal loan from a wealthy friend and neighbor, Mrs. Brannon of N. Bradley Street. She then used this loan to buy the home and property from her brother. All-in-all it was quite a convoluted process for anyone to go through, but the constraints of the time forced Pearl to make the necessary concessions.

Pearl contracted with a popular local builder, JM Pistole and construction of her new modern bungalow began in late 1919. Again, like many facets of her life thus far, this undertaking would not be as cut and dry of a process as it is for many women today.

Newspapers from 1920-1930 documented her local travel, visitors, illness, and social goings-on. From this information it is safe to say Pearl was an active and appreciated member of the McKinney. This type of journalism was not uncommon for the era and served as a form of pseudo social media.

Mrs	Poorl	Strother	, deputy county
lerk, veek.	is tak	ing her	vacation this

"Personals."	The	Courier-Gazette,	27	July	1920.
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After serving her community as a deputy clerk for over 15 years she took the step to further her career. In mid September of 1932, Pearl won the Democratic National Committee primary election for Collin County Clerk. Her name would appear on the November ballot as an endorsed candidate. After thanking her constituents in the local paper for their support, Pearl embarked on a campaign endorsing her many qualifications for the elected position. Once again, Pearl was redefining the role of a woman in not only her community, but local government.

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The local and national political nominations of 1933 were transformational for women serving in political leadership roles. Nationally, Minnie Davenport Craig (R-ND) became the first woman to hold the position of speaker of the House in a state legislature and Frances Perkins became the first woman ever to serve in a presidential cabinet. And locally, Pearl Strother won her bid for County Clerk. In early January of 1933 she officially became the only woman serving as an elected official in Collin County.

Pearl dutifully served the Collin County community for the next 4 consecutive terms. In 1936 she left the role of county clerk and resumed her prior position as deputy clerk. Pearl held this position until her retirement later in life.

"Only Woman Official ."

McKinney Weekly Democrat-Gazette, 5 Jan. 1933, p. 10. Newspapers.com, Pearl Strother. Accessed 10 Aug. 2022 The 1940's appears to have been filled with illness and heartache. Various newspaper sources list Pearl as in and out of the hospital several times. It is during this time that she lost two of her daughters. In 1944 her youngest daughter Lena passed on. Then, in 1947 her eldest daughter Aline died.

Mrs. Pearl Strother and daughters, Mrs. Inez Wilson and Mrs. Verna Akin, have moved into their new brick home on Louisiana Street. Their sold their former residence, on College and Virginia Streets, to Mr. and Mrs. Bedford Taylor. The 1950's would ring in yet another change for Pearl. She along with her daughter Inez Wilson, and Mrs. Verna Akin would begin construction of another home in McKinney to be shared by all three parties. The home, a beautiful red-brick colonial revival, is located at 407 W. Louisiana St. in McKinney, Texas.

Unknown. The Courier-Gazetter, 3 Oct. 1955.

Sadly, Pearl was only able to enjoy her new home for about a year. On July 30th, 1956 the city of McKinney lost Pearl Strother.

Pearl Gibson Strother lived the most ordinarily extraordinary life. It is the memory of the everyday whose story is often lost in the sepia of faded images and packed away in the back of dusty attics.

It is my hope that by reading this story, the reader may be able to uncover stories of their own packed away in plastic bins waiting to be retold.

## Supplemental Images & Newspaper Clippings



Lena Strother Chapman

North Texas State Teachers College, *Yucca* (Denton, Texas: 1922), U.S., School Yearbooks, 1900-2016,

https://www.ancestry.com/imageviewer/collections/1265/images/1265\_b926601-00100?pId=138 3447333, accessed on 10 Dec. 2022

Inez Strother McKinney



Unknown. Inez Strother Wilson . https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/33209765/inez-wilson.

WOMAN IS COUNTY CLERK. McKINNEY, Tex., Dec. 8.— The Commissioners' Court this morning appointed Mrs. Pearl Strother as clerk of Collin County to fill out the unexpired term of her husband, George E. Strother, deceased.

Unknown. "Woman Is County Clerk ." *Austin American-Statesman*, 9 Dec. 1913, p. 3. *Newspapers.com*, Pearl Strother. Accessed 8 Aug. 2022.

Widow Succeeds Husband, McKinney, Texas .- At the regular monthly meeting of the commissioners' court, held here Monday, Mrs. Pearl Strother was unanimously chosen county clerk to succeed her husband, who died last week. She will serve out his unexpired term of about one year. Mrs. Strother will take charge of the office at once.

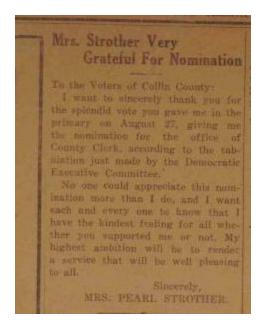
Unknown. "Widow Succeeds Husband." *The Granbury News*, 13 Dec. 1913, p. 2. *Newspapers.com*, Pearl Strother. Accessed 8 Aug. 2022.

### ANOTHER TEXAS WOMAN HAS PUBLIC RECOGNITION

Almost daily the state press gives notice of some Texas woman who has appointment to public office. One of the last to be placed in responsible position is Mrs. Anderson, whose husband died last month while at the head of one of the girls' schools in Sherman. Immediately the board decided that Mrs. Anderson should assume the responsibility.

Almost the next day it was heard from McKinney that the county clerk having died, his wife, Mrs. Pearl Strother, is appointed by the county commissioners to fill his unexpired term. One by one, nad in various channels, the ability of the Texas woman in business receives endorsement.

Unknown. "Another Texas Woman Receives Public Recognition." *Waco Morning News*, 14 Dec. 1913, p. 14. *Newspapers.com*, Pearl Strother. Accessed 8 Aug. 2022.



Strother, Pearl. "Mrs. Strother Grateful For Splendid Vote." *The Celina Record*, 8 Sept. 1932, p. 10. *The Portal to Texas History*,

https://texashistory.unt.edu/ark:/67531/metapth773916/m1/3/?q=strother. Accessed 8 Aug. 2022.

N	A RECORD	
	ADD DELDI PROCESSION	
	MRS. PEARL STROTHER	
I.	DRESSES LETTER TO THE TERS OF COLLIN COUNTY	
ŝ.,	TING OF CONTACT COUNTY	
	TO THE DEMOCRATIC VOTI	
8	OF COLLIN COUNTY:	
	In the closing days of the cam-	
	paign, I find that I have been un-	
	able to see all the voters during this	
1	short period of time, so I take this	
	method of personally soliciting your	
	vote and help in the second primary	
	in my race for County Clerk.	
Я.	As I ask the voters of Collin coun	
	ty to elect me County Clerk, I am	
	perfectly confident that with my ex- perience as deputy in the office, I am	
Ê	in every way qualified to assume all	
- 1	of the duties and responsibilities of	
•	the office, and render to you an ef-	
	ficient and satisfactory service.	
	I most heartily favor the strictest	
	economy in Government, Federal,	
-	State and County, Also the lowering	
1	of taxes weere it is possible. If elect-	
2	ed County Clerk I shall gladly	
E.	conform to any economical ad-	
	justments that may be made by the	
8	Legislature of the Commissioners' court relative to this office; also I	
6	shall put forth every effort to con-	
3	duct the affairs of the office on the	
R	most economical basis possible.	
	This is the first time I have ever	
	been a candidate for any office, and	
4	I want to thank the people of Col-	
4.	lin County for the kindness and many	
U	courtesies shown me before the first	
	primary, also during the run-off cam-	3
ä	paign, which has been very pleasant	
-	indeed, and even more encouraging	
f	than before the first primary, when	
	I received 1220 votes more than my nearest opponent.	
	Assuring each of you that I shall	
	ever be grateful for your consider-	84
1	ation of my candidacy in the second	5.
3	primary on next Saturday, and ex-	8.
	pressing in advance my deepest ap-	R.,
	prociation for any help and support	
ıd	you may give me, I nm,	1
L.,	Sincerely,	
	MRS. PEARL STROTHER	1

Strother, Pearl. "Mrs. Strother Grateful For Splendid Vote." *The Celina Record*, 4 Aug. 1932, p. 10. *The Portal to Texas History*,

https://texashistory.unt.edu/ark:/67531/metapth773499/m1/2/?q=strother. Accessed 8 Aug. 2022.



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Unknown. "For Second Term ." *McKinney Weekly Democrat-Gazette*, 8 Feb. 1934, p. 4. *The Portal to Texas History*,

https://texashistory.unt.edu/ark:/67531/metapth191373/m1/4/?q=pearl%20strother. Accessed 10 Aug. 2022.

## Mrs. Pearl Strother Passes Away Early Monday Morning

Mrs. Pearl Strother, 83, passed away at 6 o'clock Monday morning in the City-County Hospital after several days illness. Funeral services were held at 4 p. m. Tuesday in the First Baptist Church, of which she was a member, conducted by Dr. Charles E. Myers, pastor, with burial in Pecan Grove Cemetery. Crouch-Moore Funeral Home had charge of arrangements.

She was born April 5, 1873 in Melissa Collin County the daughter of John F, and Frances Graves Gibson. She attended public school in Melissa and Mary Nash College, in Sherman. Mrs. Strother served as County Clerk of Collin County from 1932 to 1936. She had formerly served the unexpired term of her husband, George E. Strother, who died while in that office, and for many years she was also a deputy in the office.

Surviving are two daughters, Mrs. Inez Wilson and Mrs. Verna Akin, both of McKinney; a sister, Mrs. Aurel Belden of McKinney; a brother, W. M. Gibson, of Melissa and a number of other relatives.

She was preceded in death by her husband, her parents, two daughters, Mrs. Aline McKinney and Mrs. Lena Chapman, three sisters and four brothers.

Mrs. Strother was one of McKinney's most beloved women. Her enhancing smile, kindly disposition and charming personality won for her a friend of every acyuaintance, both in public and private life, and she was faithful in the activpies of her church.

Pallbearers will be newphews of Mrs. Strother as follows: L. R. Gibson John R. Gibson, John E. Webb, W. M. Gibson Jr., John W. Gibson, Raymond G. Belden, Dow Rattan and James H. Strother,

Unknown. "Mrs. Pearl Strother Passes Away Early Monday Morning." *McKinney Weekly Democrat-Gazette*, 2 Aug. 1956, p. 4. *Newspapers.com*, Pearl Strother. Accessed 3 Feb. 2023.

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Loan documentation detailing the personal loan from Mrs. Brannon.

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